

**FORENSIC SUPPORT SERVICES AGREEMENT  
BETWEEN  
WASHOE COUNTY ON BEHALF OF  
THE WASHOE COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE  
AND  
THE CITY OF SPARKS ON BEHALF OF  
THE SPARKS POLICE DEPARTMENT**

THIS AGREEMENT is made and entered by and between **WASHOE COUNTY**, on behalf of the **WASHOE COUNTY SHERIFF'S OFFICE**, hereinafter referred to collectively as **WASHOE**, and the **CITY OF SPARKS** on behalf of the **SPARKS POLICE DEPARTMENT**, hereinafter referred to as **USER**.

**W I T N E S S E T H:**

**WHEREAS**, pursuant to NRS 277.180, **WASHOE** and **USER** may, in the performance of their functions, use each other's facilities and services, with the consent of the other party and subject to such terms and conditions as the parties may agree upon; and

**WHEREAS**, **USER** desires to acquire the assistance of **WASHOE** in providing **USER** the use of **WASHOE'S** Forensic Support Facilities and Services;

**WHEREAS**, **WASHOE** desires to provide its assistance to **USER** in regard to the use of **WASHOE'S** Forensic Support Facilities and Services;

**NOW, THEREFORE**, based on the foregoing premises and the following covenants, terms and conditions, the parties hereto do hereby agree as follows:

**1. SERVICES PROVIDED**: Unless otherwise provided and/or amended by written agreement of the parties hereto, **WASHOE** shall provide for **USER** forensic analyses within the existing capabilities of **WASHOE** as set forth in **Option A** attached hereto and hereby incorporated by reference. In this regard, it is the understanding and intent of the parties, as the capabilities of **WASHOE** change over time, to execute written amendments to this Agreement indicating any services no longer provided as well as to identify any new services to be provided and the cost thereof.

**WASHOE** staff shall be available, upon reasonable notice should **USER** require said staff, to participate in legal proceedings (discovery practice or court appearances) to testify as to any testing and certification services performed for **USER** pursuant to this Agreement.

A. For Fiscal Year 2019/2020 **USER** shall pay to **WASHOE** a fee of **\$539,500**, which fee shall entitle **USER** to the use of the forensic laboratory services currently within the capability of **WASHOE** as such are more fully set forth in **Option A** attached hereto and hereby incorporated by reference. The annual fee shall compensate Washoe County for work performed during the contract period. Fees for services are due and payable in full within 30 days of **USER'S** receipt of billing by **WASHOE**. Toxicology services shall continue to be invoiced quarterly. Toxicology services are not included in this Agreement. Any costs incurred for toxicology services shall be invoiced separately and shall be paid in addition to the annual fee paid by **USER** hereunder.

B. In the event, during any fiscal year covered by this Agreement, WASHOE shall increase its forensic laboratory services beyond those set-forth in **Option A**, the parties agree to negotiate, in good faith, an increase in the annual fee charged by WASHOE to USER to compensate WASHOE for the provision of the additional forensic laboratory services to USER. Any such agreement shall be memorialized by a written addendum to this Agreement signed by both of the parties hereto. Any increase in the annual fee shall be due and payable in full within 30 days after execution of said addendum.

C. In the event that the governing body of the county fails to obligate any funds necessary to carry out the duties created hereunder beyond the county's then current fiscal year, this agreement shall terminate without charge, penalty, or sanction.

D. During the term of this Agreement, in the event that WASHOE shall be required to engage the consultation services of any outside forensic laboratory or specialist in order to provide USER with any additional expertise or equipment outside of the current capability of WASHOE to perform for USER, USER shall reimburse WASHOE in full for any costs or fees incurred as a result of said consultation. Any such consultation fees shall be due and payable in full within 30 days of USER'S receipt of billing by WASHOE for any such consultation services.

E. In the event that USER shall require the testimony of any of the staff of WASHOE in any legal proceedings in order to testify as to any testing or certification performed for USER pursuant to this Agreement, USER agrees to reimburse WASHOE for any compensation, benefits, travel and per diem costs incurred by WASHOE in providing said staff at the time, place and for the purposes required to assist USER. Any such reimbursement shall be due and payable in full within 30 days of USER'S receipt of billing by WASHOE for any such staff services.

**2. INDEMNIFICATION:** USER agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless WASHOE, its officers, employees, and agents, from and against any and all claims, demands, or actions by any person or entity which arise or result from any act or omission to act on the part of any officers, employees, or agents of USER in connection with the services to be provided pursuant to this Agreement.

WASHOE agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless USER, its officers, employees, and agents, from and against any and all claims, demands, or actions by any person or entity which arise or result from any act or omission to act on the part of any officers, employees, and agents of WASHOE in connection with the services to be provided pursuant to this Agreement.

The parties do not waive and intend to assert any liability limitations available under law, including but not limited to those defenses available under chapter 41 of Nevada Revised Statutes in all cases.

**3. MODIFICATION:** Any modification or amendment to this Agreement, in order to be binding upon the parties, must be in writing and be signed by both of the parties hereto.

**4. EFFECTIVE DATE AND RENEWAL:**

A. This Agreement shall be effective as of July 1, 2019 and terminate as of June 30, 2020.

B. Either party to this Agreement may terminate this Agreement at any time of the term of the Agreement by giving the other party to this Agreement 180 days prior written notice.

C. This Agreement may be renewed by the parties for any subsequent fiscal year by virtue of the parties' execution of a renewal agreement setting for the fiscal year for which the renewal shall be effective, the services to be rendered, and the costs and fees to be incurred by USER to WASHOE. Any such renewal shall be contingent upon the parties agreeing to the annual fee to be charged by WASHOE to USER.

DATE: 5/23/19

BY: Wa Yuen **UNDER SHERIFF**  
**WASHOE COUNTY SHERIFF**

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
**CHAIR**  
**WASHOE COUNTY COMMISSION**

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

ATTEST: \_\_\_\_\_  
**WASHOE COUNTY CLERK**

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
**USER**

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
Mayor Ronald E. Smith

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

ATTEST: \_\_\_\_\_  
Acting City Clerk, Lisa Hunderman

Approved as to form:  
DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
City Attorney, Chet Adams

## **OPTION A FY 19/20**

### **Full Services Provided Under the Forensic Science Division Contract Option A**

#### **Controlled Substances**

- Qualitative analysis and identification of substances controlled under the Federal Controlled Substances Act (CSA) or the Nevada Administrative Code (NAC).
  - Up to 5 separate items can be submitted per case.
- Evidence will be accepted in cases that are being actively prosecuted or for investigative purposes.
  - Residue and paraphernalia items only will be tested when no other controlled substance evidence exists.
  - Laboratory practice is to analyze to the highest charge.
- Additional controlled substance exhibits may be analyzed on a case by case basis. Please contact the Forensic Science Division.
- Controlled Substances services NOT included, or restricted.
  - Quantitative analysis
  - Analysis of non-controlled substances as poisons, clandestine laboratories chemicals, and various cutting agents.
  - Clandestine lab testimony

#### **Firearms/Toolmark Examinations (Cases going to court and those needed for investigative purposes are being prioritized. After those, cases are being worked in reverse order (newest first))**

- Distance determination
- Comparative analysis (bullets, cartridge cases, toolmarks etc.)
- Weapon function test
- Serial number restoration
- Trajectory Analysis
- Ejection pattern examination
- Ammunition component examination

#### **Crime Scene Investigation (24/7 Response)**

- Homicide
- Attempted homicide
- Officer involved shootings
- Questionable deaths with detective on scene
- Kidnapping
- Child abuse
- Sexual assault with substantial bodily injury or unknown suspect
- Battery with a deadly weapon with substantial bodily injury
- Armed robbery with substantial bodily injury
- Bank robbery with substantial bodily injury
- Robbery, strong armed, with substantial bodily injury
- Fatal traffic accidents when vehicular homicide is suspected
- Homicide autopsy

- Does NOT include response to non-major crimes such as burglary, recovered stolen vehicle, evidence collection from officer at hospital, consensual sexual cases, single vehicle fatality or response to collect a piece of evidence in the absence of a CSI officer

### **Latent Print Processing**

- Appropriate chemical or powder processing of submitted items
- Development and submission of latent prints of value

### **Latent Print Comparison**

- Evaluation of submitted prints- determination of value
- WIN/ABIS (Western Identification Network/Automated Biometric Identification System)
- Known subject comparison

### **Photo Laboratory Services**

- Creation of CDs from scene photos taken by FIS
- CDs created from previously processed 35mm negatives

### **Primary Examination**

- Presumptive and confirmatory stain characterization
  - ♦ Semen (presence of sperm cells)
  - ♦ Seminal fluid (absence of sperm cells)
  - ♦ Saliva
  - ♦ Blood including human blood
- Suitability of hair for DNA testing

### **DNA Analysis**

- Homicide (up to 15 evidentiary samples and 10 reference samples)
- Sexual crimes (with presence of sperm up to 3 evidentiary samples and 5 reference samples)
- Sexual crimes (absence of sperm up to 5 evidentiary samples and 5 reference samples)
- Crimes against a person (up to 4 evidentiary samples and 5 reference samples)
- Property crimes (up to 2 evidentiary samples and 5 reference samples)

### **Forensic services within the existing capabilities of the laboratory do NOT include the following:**

- DNA analysis on skeletal remains, weapons violations, possession of stolen property, found property, vandalism, controlled substances, and larceny.
- Trace evidence analysis: fibers, glass, paint, hair, chemical unknowns, physical match, impression evidence, explosive materials, and arson (ignitable liquids)
- Latent print processing or DNA analysis of fired cartridge casings.
- Document examination such as handwriting comparisons
- Consultation on casework performed by other laboratories
- Casework or testimony on civil matters

**Note: The following services are provided by the Forensic Science Division but are not included as part of this contract as they are funded by other means.**

- The Breath Alcohol Program is funded by the State.
- DNA analysis of convicted offenders samples per NRS 176.0913. The funding for this analysis is provided through the \$150.00 fee collection per NRS 176.0915 and grant funding.
- DNA Analysis of Arrestee sample for the database. This is funded through an administrative assessment per NRS 176.0623.
- The IBIS/NIBIN (Integrated Ballistic Identification System/National Integrated Ballistic Information Network) (firearms database) is included for all agencies. This is not a service that is charged for.

## **Toxicology**

- The Toxicology Section performs examinations of biological fluids to detect and quantitate drugs and alcohol in law enforcement cases. The Toxicology Section does not perform testing for "cause of death" investigations.
- The Toxicology Section performs tests on blood and urine specimens for the presence of alcohol. Whole blood is the preferred specimen for alcohol (ethanol) analysis. NRS 484.3833 states that blood cannot be taken if the suspect is a hemophiliac or is taking anticoagulants at the direction of a physician. If blood cannot be taken and a breath test is not an option, urine may be used for alcohol testing. If urine must be collected, it is recommended that the officer have the subject void, wait thirty minutes, and collect a second specimen. Submit the second sample to the laboratory for analysis. The second urine specimen can be more accurately correlated to a blood specimen.
- The following volatile compounds are detected in the alcohol assay:
  - Ethanol (alcohol in alcoholic beverages)
  - Methanol
  - Isopropanol (rubbing alcohol)
  - Acetone
- The Toxicology Section performs tests on blood and urine specimens for the presence of the drugs. To prove impairment, a blood specimen is preferred.
- The toxicology section has the capability to test for the following drugs:
  - 11-nor-9-carboxy-delta 9 THC (marijuana metabolite)
  - delta-9-THC (active component of marijuana)
  - 11-OH-THC (marijuana metabolite)
  - 3,4 methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)
  - 3,4 methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA or Ecstasy)
  - 6-acetylmorphine (metabolite of heroin)
  - 7-aminoclonazepam (clonazepam metabolite)
  - alphahydroxyalprazolam
  - alprazolam
  - amphetamine
  - benzoylecgonine (cocaine metabolite)

- butalbital
  - carisoprodol
  - clonazepam
  - cocaine
  - codeine
  - diazepam
  - fentanyl
  - hydrocodone
  - hydromorphone
  - lorazepam
  - meprobamate
  - methadone
  - methamphetamine
  - midazolam
  - morphine
  - nordiazepam
  - oxazepam
  - oxycodone
  - oxymorphone
  - phenobarbital
  - temazepam
  - zolpidem
- The following protocols are used to determine what testing will be performed:
    1. When an alcohol result of 0.090 g/100mL or higher is detected in non-felony cases, no additional testing for drugs will be performed unless specifically requested by the prosecuting attorney.
    2. When drug testing results in a per se violation no additional testing for non-per se drugs will be performed unless specifically requested by the prosecuting attorney.
    3. If both blood and urine samples are submitted and blood testing results in a per se violation or detection of a drug level that would affect driving, the urine sample will not be tested. No further testing will be performed unless requested by the prosecuting attorney.
  - Due to the vast decrease in demand for testing of DFSA cases and the increase in quality assurance practices, the Forensic Science Division will no longer be processing drug facilitated sexual assault cases. The samples in this type of case can be sent directly to a private laboratory, or the toxicology section can forward the samples to the laboratory that is used for outside testing on your behalf. Contact the Forensic Science Division for current pricing.
  - Additional testing beyond the services offered by the Forensic Science Division can be forwarded to National Medical Services (NMS) Labs - Willow Grove, PA for analysis and expert witness testimony. Additional fees may apply. Alternately, the sample can be returned to the submitting agency for submission to a laboratory of their choice. Please contact the laboratory at [labclerical@washoecounty.us](mailto:labclerical@washoecounty.us) or at (775)-328-2800 if additional testing is required.
  - Toxicology samples will be retained for a minimum of 13 months before being destroyed. If it is necessary for a sample to be retained beyond this period, a written request must be submitted.